Sir Aurel Stein
1862-1943

John Randall (Books of Asia)
Marc Aurel Stein

1862-1943

A list of books, offprints* and papers by Sir Aurel Stein offered for sale, together with an important collection of his original letters to his friend, the Italian explorer Filippo de Filippi, and related material.

* Offprints were generally printed for the author in very small quantities, perhaps a maximum of 50.

* Not to be confused with papers extracted from journals, of which many more were printed.
Marc Aurel Stein (1862-1943) was born in Budapest and educated in Germany. As a young man he became interested in Central Asia, firstly by the eastern campaign of Alexander, and later by the works of Arminius Vambéry, whom he met, and Csoma de Koros. He studied at Vienna and Tubingen, and in 1884 went to Oxford and London, where he came under the influence of Sir Henry Yule and Sir Henry Rawlinson.

In 1888 Stein was appointed Principal of the Oriental College at Lahore and Registrar of the Panjab University. There he met Fred H. Andrews, Vice Principal, later Principal, of the School of Art, and E.D. (later Sir Edward) Maclagan, both of whom became life-long friends. Also P.S. Allen and Thomas Arnold.

Visiting Kashmir for rest and a change of climate, Stein was charmed by the valley and began, with the assistance of Pandit Govind Kaul, to research the chronicle of its kings, the Rajata-rangini. He travelled extensively in Kashmir, and selected Mohand Marg, a meadow-like plateau at 11,000 feet as a base to pitch his tents and continue his work.

In 1898 he accompanied the Malakand Field Force to Buner and carried out an archaeological survey of the hill state, and the following year he was appointed principal of the Calcutta Madrasa. In Calcutta he was encouraged by Curzon to begin his exploration of Chinese Turkestan.

Stein set out on his first expedition in 1900, through Gilgit and Hunza and over the Pamirs to Kashgar, then to Khotan and along the southern fringes of the Taklamakan desert. He published his account of this journey in *Sand-buried ruins of Khotan* (1903) and his scientific results in *Archaeological Exploration in Chinese Turkestan* (1901) and *Ancient Khotan* (1907). He acquired British nationality in 1904, and was appointed Archaeological Surveyor, N.W. Frontier Province and Baluchistan, on special duty from 1906.

Stein’s second Central Asian expedition (1906-08) started from Peshawar and travelled through Swat and Chitral, over the Darkot and Baroghil passes, and by the Mustagh-Ata to Kashgar. Then to Yotkan and Khotan, the ruins of Lou-lan, across the Lop Nor to Tun-Huang and the Edsin-gol basin. His account appeared in *Ruins of Desert Cathay* (1912), and his detailed scientific record in *Serindia* (1921). Some of the treasures he discovered were illustrated in *The Thousand Buddhas* (1921).

The third expedition (1913-16) took him further afield, across the Pamir and along the southern edge of the Taklamakan to Khara-khoto, across the Pei-shan to Dzungaria, to Turfan and Bezeklik, to Kashgar, through the Alai Pamir to Samar-kand and Persian Baluchistan. His detailed record was published in *Innermost Asia* (1929).

Between 1927 and 1936 Stein undertook a succession of tours through Waziristan, Baluchistan, Makran and southern and western Iran, which he described in *Archaeological Reconnaissances in NW India and SW Iran* (1937) and *Old routes of Western Iran* (1940).

In 1929 Stein visited America where he delivered a series of lectures on his three Central Asian Expeditions which formed the basis of *On Ancient Central-Asian Tracks* (1933).

Stein’s last expedition in 1943 took him through Gedrosia to Peshawar and Kabul, where he died of a stroke in October. He was recorded as saying “I have had a wonderful life, and it could not be concluded more happily than in Afghanistan which I have wanted to visit for sixty years”.

"In very grateful remembrance of happy days spent under the warm sun of La Cappennina, April 1925.
A. Stein"
Stein’s first scholarly publication

*Zoroastrian deities on Indo-Scythian coins*

[together with]

*The Greek Sampi on Indo-Scythian Coins.*

_Inscribed: Hommage de l’auteur._

1887 London D. Nutt An offprint from the Oriental and Babylonian Record, August, 1887, 4to, pp.12, 19 text illustrations. With, loosely inserted, the one leaf Supplement from the Academy of September 10, 1887, No.801. A very good copy in original wrappers, a little worn and soiled. Erdelyi 1.005.

209463 SOLD

*Zur Geschichte der Cahis von Kabul.*


60198 £350

Aurel Stein gained his Ph.D. from Tübingen in 1883 under the supervision of George Buhler, and moved to Britain where he spent much of 1886 studying the coin collections of The British Museum and the Ashmolean. This paper was his first scholarly publication.

An early paper on the Cahis, or Hindu rulers, of Kabul gleaned from Stein’s researches on Kalhana’s Chronicle of Kashmir.
Notes on Ou-k’ong’s account of Kashmir.


78205 £450

Aurel Stein’s response to the recently published Itinerary of Ou-k’ong edited by Sylvain Levi and Edouard Chavannes, based on his research while preparing Kalhana’s Chronicle of Kashmir.

Memoir on Maps illustrating the ancient geography of Kashmir.

Aurel Stein’s copy with his bookplate

1899 Calcutta Baptist Mission Press First edition in book form, pp.xi, 223, 3 coloured engraved folding maps. A very good copy in original cloth. Corners and spine ends lightly bruised. With discrete rubber stamp, cancelled, of the Church Missionary Society on the reverse of the front free end-paper, and top corner of title page, and their shelf mark is on spine. Aurel Stein’s copy with his bookplate, and tipped in signed presentation note: Presented to my friend Dr. Norman S. Macpherson in grateful remembrance of his faithful attachment to Kashmir and the author. Aurel Stein. August 18, 1940. From Macpherson, this copy passed to the Church Missionary Society Library. At some later date this was acquired by Peter Hopkirk, who then sold it with the rest of his library at Sotheby’s in 1998. Erdelyi 1.026.

208843 SOLD
A comprehensive account of the historical topography of Kashmir based on Kalhana’s Chronicle, the later Sanskrit Chronicles and other Kashmirian texts, first issued earlier in the same year in Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.

Norman Macpherson was assistant and later successor to Ernest Neve at the Mission Hospital at Srinagar, and a fellow dog-lover. He was entrusted by Stein with looking after his affairs on his death, and attended his funeral in Kabul.

The First Central Asian Expedition, 1900-1901

Preliminary Report on a Journey of Archaeological and Topographical Exploration in Chinese Turkestan. (continued)

In this succinct account of his expedition to Khotan Stein describes his journey and the various sites he discovered. He also discusses the more than five hundred Kharoshthi and other manuscripts he found in excavation. It is the first publication on this first Central Asian Expedition, written almost immediately on Stein’s return to England and published two weeks before Christmas 1901.

A journey of geographical and archaeological exploration in Chinese Turkestan.

1902 London Royal Geographical Society A paper from the Geographical Journal, December 1902, pp. 36, 12 illustrations, large folding map. A very good copy bound in later cloth, original front wrapper pasted on. Erdelyi 1.040.

A paper read at the Royal Geographical Society on June 16th, 1902, with Map showing portions of Chinese Turkestan, surveyed under the direction and with the assistance of M.A. Stein, by Sub-Surveyor S____ R____. £100
A journey of geographical and archaeological exploration in Chinese Turkestan.


£40

The map is reduced to page size in this issue.

The “Personal Narrative”

Sand-Buried Ruins of Khotan.

Personal Narrative of a Journey of Archaeological and Geographical Exploration in Chinese Turkestan


£650

This account known as the “P.N.”, or Personal Narrative, was compiled from Stein’s diary, field notes and letters, and describes the systematic exploration of the Khotan region in detail, fleshing out the earlier Preliminary Account. This cheaper edition was published a year after the first.
The site of Buddha’s ‘body-offering’

*Report of Archaeological Survey Work in the North-west Frontier Province and Baluchistan* for the period from January 2nd, 1904, to March 31st, 1905.


207404  **£3,500**

In 1904 Stein, already Inspector for Education for the Northwest Frontier and Baluchistan, was appointed Archaeological Surveyor of the same region and assigned to carry out excavations at Nal, south of Quetta. Beginning in the Kohat district, Stein passed through the Kurram Valley and Bannu District to Kafirkot with its fortifications and temples. He then crossed Hazara to Mahaban and Mount Banj, the site of Buddha’s ‘body-offering’, where, according to the Chinese Buddhist pilgrim Hiuen Tsang, Prince Mahasattva gave up his body to feed a hungry tigress. He also surveyed ancient remains in Pishin, Nushki and Kharan. Lal Singh of the Survey Department accompanied him and drew up the plans. Stein returned with some 230 fragments of Gandharan sculpture which had been deposited with the Mardan Assistant Commissioner.
White Huns and kindred tribes in the history of the Indian North-West Frontier.

Personal Narrative of a Journey of Archaeological and Geographical Exploration in Chinese Turkestan


£250

The English translation of Aurel Stein’s inaugural lecture to the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, delivered in Hungarian in 1897

johnrandall@booksofasia.com
Hsuan-Tsang's Notice of P'i-Mo and Marco Polo's Pein.


209418 £75

Aurel Stein was fascinated from an early age by Marco Polo, and later followed in his tracks. He had some difficulty in locating P'i-mo, partly due to incompetent guides.

Ancient Khotan.


[1907] 1941 Peking Reprint, two volumes, 4to, pp.xxiv, 621, vii, 153 plates, text illustrations, folding map. One hundred copies only were printed of this edition. A very good set in original wrappers. Reprint of Erdelyi 1.049.

58206 £650

The scientific report on Stein's first Central Asian Expedition, with precise inventories of sites excavated and richly illustrated with his finds. First published by the Clarendon Press in 1907, this unattributed Peking reprint has high quality reproductions of the original illustrations, though is in smaller format. Our copy appears by its fresh condition to have itself been preserved in a dry desert climate.
14

**Ancient Khotan.**
Personal Narrative of a Journey of Archaeological and Geographical Exploration in Chinese Turkestan


**£175**

*A later reprint which attempts to reproduce the original in size, but combines the two volumes in one.*

15

**The Second Central Asian Expedition, 1906-1913**
*Explorations in Central Asia, 1906-8.*
Inscribed: With kind regards of M.A. Stein


**£250**

*Preliminary Sketch Map to illustrate routes and surveys of Dr. Stein’s expedition in Chinese Turkestan & Kansu, 1906-08.*
**16**

*Explorations in Central Asia, 1906-8.*
Small bookplate of Biblioteca de Filippi

Another copy. Large folding map loosely inserted. A very good copy in original wrappers. *Erdelyi 1.063.*

**208492**

SOLD

*Preliminary Sketch Map to illustrate routes and surveys of Dr. Stein’s expedition in Chinese Turkestan & Kansu, 1906-08.*

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**17**

*Explorations in Central Asia, 1906-8.*

[bound with] *Note on Maps illustrating Dr. Stein’s Explorations in Chinese Turkestan and Kansu.*

1909-1911 London Royal Geographical Society Two papers from the Geographical Journal for July and September, 1909, pp.(5)-36; (241)-270, 18 illustrations; and volume 37, 1911, (275)-280, 3 large folding maps. A very good copy bound in later cloth. A little spotting to margins of maps. *Erdelyi 1.063; 1.069*

**209413**

£150

The three maps present here vary from that in the offprint: Map showing portions of Chinese Turkestan and Kansu; Map showing portions of Kun-Lun range; Map showing portions of western and central Nan-Shan.

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**18**


Inscribed on tipped in slip: With best regards of Aurel Stein


**209458**

SOLD

A scarce report by Stein in his capacity as a Superintendent in the Archaeological Department. Explorations about Palai, Kafirkot near Bilot, and Excavations at Sahri-Bahlol, are by Stein, who also edited this publication. The first part, Excavations at Shahji-ki-Dheri, and Conservation at Takht-i-Bahi are by H. Hargreaves.

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johnrandall@booksofasia.com
A unique collection of seventy-two original letters from Aurel Stein to his friend, the explorer and mountaineer, Filippo de Filippi 1913-1938

£45,000

A unique collection of seventy-two original letters from Aurel Stein to Filippo de Filippi, Italian physician, explorer and mountaineer, written between 1913 and 1938.

Sir Marc Aurel Stein, 1862–1943, Hungarian-British archaeologist, is best known for his explorations and archaeological discoveries in Chinese Turkestan. His greatest discovery was made at Mogao, or the Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, near Dunhuang in 1907, where he discovered the Diamond Sutra, the world’s earliest dated printed text. He promptly removed it to London together with numerous cases of manuscripts, paintings and artefacts. Between his extended journeys into Central Asia, he mostly lived in a tent in the spectacularly beautiful alpine meadow of Gulmarg in Kashmir, from where many of these letters were written.

Stein was a lifelong bachelor and had few close friends, but perhaps the one he most respected was Sir Filippo de Filippi (1869-1938), Italian mountaineer and explorer. De Filippi led a scientific expedition to the Karakoram in 1913-14, and spent most of the rest of his life supervising the publication of reports of its results.

This correspondence began in February 1913 when Stein thanked de Filippi for sending his account of the Duke of Abruzzi’s 1909 expedition to the Baltoro Glacier and K2, and ends in 1938 shortly before de Filippi’s death. In the first letter Stein praises de Filippi’s work and gives advice on various aspects of the Karakoram expedition. He signs off the last, “Farewell dear friend, and keep as brave in spirit as ever and fit too in body.”

Later letters discuss efforts to publish de Filippi’s scientific reports on the Karakorum, and Stein’s own travails with his enormously detailed and meticulously prepared major works. The two men were perhaps the last to produce such grand works.
Stein and de Filippi both had little patience for bureaucracy and government intervention. Stein refers often to the “babudom” which took time from his real work. And he refers repeatedly to the objections of the “Young China” movement to his further digging in Sinjiang, which curtailed his fourth expedition. He passed off these objections as “nationalist jealousy” against a growing background of what he termed “ignorant nationalism encouraged in the East by the growing disruption of Europe” and the “tergiversations” of the Nanking government, failing to recognize their horror at his removal of their cultural heritage.

Stein often refers to the expatriate community in Florence, and frequently mentions the Berensons. He shows throughout a close familiarity with de Filippi’s family, work, and the circles surrounding him. In 1937 he visited de Filippi, by profession a surgeon, to consult on his health, and in the following few letters he discusses his prostate operations in some detail.

From the early 1930’s the letters show growing concern at the worsening situation in Europe, and Stein’s worries on the effect this was having on Persia where he was also suffering petty restrictions from provincial bureaucrats.

Stein’s enthusiasm for Marco Polo is set out in detail in the context of Professor Benedetto’s efforts to produce an annotated translation of various texts. He devotes several letters to the question of potential note makers: the brilliant French scholar Paul Pelliot who could not be relied on because “he has always many irons in the fire,” and the British scholar A.C. Moule who “hates to make up his mind”. Many of these letters are marked “entre-nous”.

The collection is completed with Stein’s typescript review of de Filippi’s The Italian Expedition to the Himalaya, Karakoram and Eastern Turkestan (London, Edward Arnold, 1932)

This fine archive does not describe Stein’s explorations and discoveries. But it does discuss the daily issues he faced on his travels, and sheds a new light on his human side. It is almost certainly the only remaining collection of his letters in private hands.

A fuller description is available on request.
Theodore Duka was forced into exile from his native Hungary after the 1848 revolution. He served as a military doctor in India and retired to Earls Court. He was one of the first friends Stein made when he first came to London in 1883, and a great influence with his reminiscences of India.

Catalogue of an exhibition of "the most valuable results of the second journey of archaeological and geographical investigation carried out by Sir Marc Aurel Stein in Chinese Turkestan". The material had been in the British Museum since 1909, and Stein had experienced much frustration urging that the boxes be unpacked and properly housed and catalogued during his annual visits. Fred Andrews was employed, but only as temporary assistant.

A Third Journey of Exploration in Central Asia, 1913-16.

Inscribed: Presented to Dr. Filippo de Filippi


This offprint is printed on larger paper than the journal, but does not have the folding map of Chinese Turkestan.
A Third Journey of Exploration in Central Asia, 1913-16.


£100

With Provisional sketch map showing portions of Chinese Turkestan, Kansu and Oxus regions to illustrate the explorations of Sir Aurel Stein and his assistants R.B. Lal Singh, Muhammad Yakub Khan and Afrazgul Khan.

208886

Note on the Routes from the Panjab to Turkestan and China recorded by William Finch

Inscribed: With kind memories, from A.S.


SOLD

Aurel Stein gained his Ph.D. from Tubingen in 1883 under the supervision of George Buhler, and moved to Britain where he spent much of 1886 studying the coin collections of The British Museum and the Ashmolean. This paper was his first scholarly publication.

The Desert Crossing of Hsuan-Tsang, 630 A.D.

Inscribed: “With kindest regards of A. Stein”


SOLD

An early paper on the Čahis, or Hindu rulers, of Kabul gleaned from Stein’s researches on Kalhana’s Chronicle of Kashmir.

The Desert Crossing of Hsuan-Tsang, 630. A.D.

Inscribed: With kindest regards of A. Stein, Cernobbio, Lago di Como: 8.3.1920

Another copy in lightly worn original wrappers. Erdelyi 1.091.

SOLD

The Desert Crossing of Hsuan-Tsang, 630 A.D.


£30
**Marco Polo’s Account of a Mongol Inroad into Kashmir.**

Inscribed: “With kindest regards of A. Stein”.


208495 £150

**Explorations in the Lop Desert.**

Inscribed: “With best regards of A. Stein”.


208504 SOLD

**Ancient Chinese Figured Silks excavated by Sir Aurel Stein at ruined sites of Central Asia.**


208873 £75

**“reproductions of select specimens from among the great collection of ancient Buddhist paintings which.. I had the good fortune to recover from a walled-up chapel at the ‘Caves of a Thousand Buddhas’ near Tun-huang”**

**The Thousand Buddhas.**

Ancient Buddhist Paintings from the Cave-Temples of Tun-Huang on the western frontier of China. Recovered and described by Aurel Stein, K.C.I.E. With an introductory essay by Laurence Binyon. Published under the Orders of H.M. Secretary of State for India and with the co-operation of the Trustees of the British Museum.

1921 London Bernard Quaritch; plates by Henry Stone & Son of Banbury. First edition, two volumes, text in folio, 40 x 31 cm., pp.xii, 65; title-page and 48 plates, thirty-three in large folio, 64 x 51 cm., twelve in three colour, twenty-one in halftone, and fifteen smaller plates, 40 x 31 cm, of which ten in three colour, 5 in halftone. Plates have discretely stamped on reverse, “Printed in England”. Overall a very good copy, but showing minor use and wear. Title page lightly spotted. Large plates slightly dog-eared at corners, a few with a small area of lower margin lightly water stained, but images unaffected. The text volume is in original wrappers, with small tears to cover, otherwise pristine. The smaller plates are in fine condition, preserved in their original envelope. The whole is contained in the original half-cloth portfolio. Rear cover of portfolio somewhat spotted, and minor tears to cloth spine. Erdelyi 1.095.

57678 £7,500
A beautifully printed complement to Serindia, published as “reproductions of select specimens from among the great collection of ancient Buddhist paintings which... I had the good fortune to recover from a walled-up chapel at the ‘Caves of a Thousand Buddhas’ near Tun-huang”.

Stein considered the collections he removed from Chinese Turkestan to be a field in which “India may justly claim a predominant interest” as “the spread of Buddhist religion and literature over Central Asia and into the Far East is the greatest achievement by which India has influenced Asia in the past,” but he does admit in his introduction here that for these paintings at least, “the preponderance of Chinese taste and style was all the same unmistakable from the first.”

The costs of this substantial work were partially underwritten by the India Office at the urging of the Secretary of State for India, Austen Chamberlain, after he was shown the paintings personally by Stein at the British Museum.
Central-Asian Relics of China's Ancient Silk Trade.


209419 £50

A Chinese Expedition across the Pamirs and Hindukush, A.D.747.

Inscribed: “With kindest greetings of A. Stein”.


208496 SOLD

A Chinese Expedition across the Pamirs and Hindukush, A.D.747.


209409 SOLD

This issue also includes C.K. Howard-Bury, The Mount Everest Expedition, with its two large folding maps.

Remains of a T’ang Painting discovered by Sir Aurel Stein.

Described by Laurence Binyon.

Bookplate of the Chinese archaeologist, Cheng Te-kun.


209424 £35

Innermost Asia: its geography as a factor in history.

Inscribed: “With kindest remembrances from A. Stein”. With the Biblioteca de Filippi bookplate.

1925 London Royal Geographical Society An offprint from the Geographical Journal for May and June, 1925, pp.55, 36 illustrations, large folding map of Chinese Turkestan and small map of Lop desert. A very good copy in original wrappers. Erdelyi 1.104.

208497 £250

Innermost Asia: its geography as a factor in history.

1925 London Royal Geographical Society Two papers in the Geographical Journal for May and June, 1925, pp.(377)-403; (473)-501, 36 illustrations, folding map of Lop desert. Without the large folding map of Chinese Turkestan which appears to have been printed too late for inclusion in the journal. Erdelyi 1.104.

209412 £85

A Chinese Expedition across the Pamirs and Hindukush, A.D.747.

Bookplate of Biblioteca de Filippi.


209377 £75

A note states that the blocks for the maps had not arrived at the time of going to press. Both maps are loosely inserted here.

Remains of a T’ang Painting discovered by Sir Aurel Stein.

Described by Laurence Binyon.

Bookplate of the Chinese archaeologist, Cheng Te-kun.


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Bookplate of Biblioteca de Filippi.


209377 £75

A note states that the blocks for the maps had not arrived at the time of going to press. Both maps are loosely inserted here.
Signed photographic portrait of Aurel Stein by J. Russell & Sons of 73 Baker St.

Signed Aurel Stein across lower right corner of image, and inscribed on reverse "In very grateful remembrance of happy days spent under the hospitable roof of La Capponcina, April 1925. A. Stein".

1925 Portrait photograph, 19 x 14 cm.

78049 SOLD

Detailed report of Third Central Asian Expedition

*Innermost Asia.*

*With the bookplate of Stein's friend and colleague, Filippo de Filippi.*


1928 Oxford At the Clarendon Press First edition, four volumes, folio, pp.xxxix, 547; xii, (549)-1159, 505 photographic illustrations; 138 plates (numbered to 137, with one A plate), 13 in colour, 59 plans; 52 folding maps. A very good set in original cloth. Rather torn and soiled dust wrappers. With the bookplate of Stein's friend and colleague, Filippo de Filippi. *Erdelyi 1.112.*

78050 £15,000
The detailed scientific report on Aurel Stein’s third great Central Asian Expedition in which he covered nearly 11,000 miles in thirty-two months between 1913 and 1916, and pursued geographical as well as archaeological research.

From Kashmir Stein followed the pilgrim route to Kashgar, crossed the Taklamakan desert to Khotan, and explored the Lop desert discovering the ancient site of Lou-lan. He revisited the “Caves of the Thousand Buddhas”, pushed down the Etsin-gol and investigated Khara-khoto, the site first discovered by Colonel Kozlov. From there to Turfan, where the expedition secured “a considerable collection of interesting mural paintings from ruined Buddhist shrines”.

When arrangements had been made to transport the 182 cases of antiquities collected to Kashmir, Stein crossed the Pamirs and the valleys of the Upper Oxus passing Bokhara and Samarkand on his way to Sistan. In the first two volumes Stein provides a record of his journey and of the antiques he collected, with 505 photographic illustrations. The third volume has 138 superbly printed plates, 13 of which are in colour. The map volume contains an index map, 47 sheet maps of portions of Chinese Turkestan and Kansu from surveys made during the explorations of 1900-01, 1906-08, and 1913-15, on a scale of 1:500,000, and four related maps.

This set was published at £26 and 5 shillings. In a letter dated June 1929 Stein complains that the price has already risen to £40.
The North-west Frontier, Baluchistan, and Persia, 1926-36 Galley proofs

*Alexander's Campaign on the Indian North-West.* Notes from Explorations between Upper Swat and the Indus.

1927 London Royal Geographical Society

First galley proofs, corrected in pencil, pp.(33). Disbound, paper lightly age-toned, margins frayed at edges. See Erdelyi 1.111.

68788

*SOLD*

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*Alexander's campaign on the Indian North-West Frontier.*

1927 London Royal Geographical Society An offprint with the two parts from the Geographical Journal for November and December, 1927, pp.(417)-440 and (515)-540, illustrations, folding map. A very good copy in original wrappers. Erdelyi 1.111.

208498

*SOLD*

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*Alexander's campaign on the Indian North-West Frontier.*


208887 £65

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*An archaeological tour along the Wazir-istan border.*


209417

*SOLD*

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*The first galley proofs of this paper which appeared in The Geographical Journal, corrected, possibly in Stein's hand*
An Archaeological Tour in Waziristan and Northern Baluchistan.
With an appendix by Professor Sten Konow.
The copy of the archaeologist Stuart Piggott.

1929 Calcutta Government of India First edition, folio, pp.97, iii, 21 plates, 8 plans, 28 illustrations, folding map. Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey of India, No.37. Bound in contemporary cloth. One gathering slightly loose. Map detached but present. Otherwise a very good copy. The copy of the archaeologist Stuart Piggott, who was posted to India during the Second World War, with his ownership signature. Erdelyi 1.118.

£1,250

A report on excavations carried out in 1927 within Waziristan and along the foothills on the Dera Ismail Khan border, including sites in Zhob, Pishin and Loralai. Stein investigated ancient burial mounds and the Buddhist stupa at Tor-Dherai, and established a chronology of prehistoric and later ceramic ware of the region.
The personal narrative of Stein’s exploration of Swat

*On Alexander’s Track to the Indus.*

Personal Narrative of Explorations on the North-West Frontier of India.

1929 London Macmillan First edition, pp.xvi, 182, 98 illustrations, 2 folding, 2 folding maps. A very good copy in second issue matt cloth, without gilt medallion, top edge gilt. Rather frayed dust jacket. *Erdelyi 1.111; Yakushi S721a*

£385

Another copy, first edition pp.xvi, 182, 98 illustrations, 2 folding, 2 folding maps. A very good copy bound in full contemporary calf with gilt motto on front board, top-edge gilt. Spine a little rubbed.

66424

SOLD

1974 Chicago reprint, pp.xvi, 182, 98 plates, two folding, 2 folding maps (on 1 sheet) in rear pocket. A very good copy in original cloth.

£25
An Archaeological Tour in Upper Swat and adjacent Hill Tracts.

1930 Calcutta Government of India Central Publication Branch First edition, folio, pp.iii, 115, 66 illustrations, 8 plates, 2 folding colour maps. Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey of India, No.42. One of 750 copies only. A good copy bound in contemporary or slightly later Indian cloth, original wrappers bound in. Minor repairs to edges of two plates. Erdelyi 1.120.

110094 £650

An Archaeological Tour in Gedrosia. With an appendix by Lt.-Colonel R.B. Sewell and B.S. Guha.

1931 Calcutta Government of India Central Publication Branch First edition, folio, pp.x, 211, 33 plates, 64 illustrations, 13 plans, folding map. MASI, No.43. One of 750 copies only. A very good copy in later wrappers. Erdelyi 1.123.

120296 £650

Results of an exploratory tour in 1926.

A record of Stein’s excavations in Kalat State.
52

An Archaeological Tour in Gedrosia.
Another copy, title page creased, and frayed at edge. Otherwise a very good copy rebound in modern boards.

208872

£500

53

On ancient tracks past the Pamirs.
Typed compliments slip from the author loosely inserted.


208505

£75

54

The site of Alexander's passage of the Hydaspes and the battle with Poros.
With the printed note: Presented with Sir Aurel Stein's Compliments.


208499

SOLD

55

The site of Alexander's passage of the Hydaspes and the battle with Poros.
Another copy, disbound, pp.(31)-46, illustrations, map.

209408

£20

56

Catalogue of Wall-Paintings from Ancient Shrines in Central Asia and Sistan.

1933 Delhi Manager of Publications First edition, 4to, pp.xiii, 201, 6 plates, folding map. A very good copy in the original cloth-backed boards. Erdelyi 2.03.

43667

£850

A description of the wall-paintings Sir Aurel Stein transported to India from his 1906-1908 and 1913-1916 Central Asian Expeditions along the old caravan routes of Chinese Turkestan.
A succinct account of Stein’s three great expeditions of antiquarian and geographical exploration in Chinese Turkestan and adjacent parts of innermost Asia, which originated with his Lowell Lectures delivered at Harvard in 1929.

Overview of all three Central Asian expeditions

On Ancient Central-Asian Tracks.

Brief Narrative of Three Expeditions in Innermost Asia and North-Western China.


208837 £1,250

Note on a map of the Turfan Basin.

Loosely inserted slip, not in Stein’s hand: Presented with the author’s compliments.


208500 £60

Note on a map of the Turfan Basin.


209451 £20
On Ancient Central-Asian Tracks.
Another copy of the first edition, pp.xxiv, 342, colour frontispiece, 147 illustrations, folding map. A very good copy in original cloth, minor wear to head and tail of spine. Map slightly mis-folded. From the library of Filippo de Filippi, close friend and colleague of Stein, with his printed shelf-mark and catalogue slip.

Catalogue of Wall-Paintings from Ancient Shrines in Central Asia and Sistan.


A description of the wall-paintings Sir Aurel Stein transported to India from his 1906-1908 and 1913-1916 Central Asian Expeditions along the old caravan routes of Chinese Turkestan.
**The Indo-Iranian borderlands:** their prehistory in the light of geography and of recent explorations.

*From the library of Filippo de Filippi with his small book label.*


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**SOLD**

Another very good copy in original printed wrappers, spine faded and a little worn.

**206700**

**£60**

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**209423**

**£25**

**Descriptive Catalogue of Antiquities** recovered by Sir Aurel Stein during his explorations in Central Asia, Kansu and Eastern Iran


**207411**

**£850**

A description of the artefacts collected by Aurel Stein and transported to New Delhi from his expeditions of 1906-8 and 1913-16.
An archaeological tour in the ancient Persis.

Overprinted: Presented with Sir Aurel Stein’s compliments.


208844 SALE
A comprehensive account of an archaeological survey conducted in the Iranian Province of Fars between November 1933 and May 1934, not to be confused with the same title published in the Geographical Journal, which is a summary.

An archaeological tour in the ancient Persis.


208501 £45

Reply made by Sir Aurel Stein on being presented with the gold medal of the Society of Antiquaries, London, at their meeting, April 30th, 1935. Inscribed: With kindest remembrances of A S.


208506 £125

Reply made by Sir Aurel Stein on being presented with the gold medal of the Society of Antiquaries, Inscribed: With kind remembrances, A.S.

Another very good copy in original wrappers. Erdelyi 1.141.

208891 £125

Ancient ways in Iran. A fourth journey. I. Traces of Alexander the Great. II. Luristan. From the oilfields to the heights. Inscribed: Sent as a sign of life, with kindest regards of A.S.


209381 SALE

An archaeological tour in the ancient Persis.

Reply made by Sir Aurel Stein on being presented with the gold medal of the Society of Antiquaries, London, at their meeting, April 30th, 1935. Inscribed: With kindest remembrances of A S.


208506 £125
Archaeological Reconnaissances in North-Western India and South-Eastern Iran. Carried out and recorded with the support of Harvard University and the British Museum. Antiques examined and described with the assistance of Fred H. Andrews and analysed in an appendix by R.L. Hobson.

1937 London Macmillan First edition, first issue, folio, pp.xix, 267, 34 plates, 6 in colour, 88 illustrations, 22 maps and plans, 2 large folding in pocket. A very good clean copy in original cloth, top edge gilt. Reference library bookplate (withdrawn) on end-paper, discreet stamps on title and reverse of plates, gilt number on spine. Erdelyi 1.145.

56808 £1,500

A record of Stein’s explorations, mainly archaeological, during the years 1931-33. Unable to work in Turkestan at this time due to nationalist activity, Stein continued his work “on Alexander’s tracks” in the Punjab, the Shahpur district, Persian Makran, the Bampur Basin, Rudbar and Jiruft, and along the Persian Gulf Coast.

The first issue, with two large folding maps in pocket: Parts of the Provinces of Baluchistan and Kerman, [and] Parts of the Provinces of Kerman and Gulf Coast.
**Archaeological Reconnaissances in North-Western India and South-Eastern Iran.**

Another copy, first edition, second issue, folio, pp.xix, 267, 34 plates, 6 in colour, 88 illustrations, 2 maps, 1 folding, 18 plans. Without the two large folding maps, Baluchistan and Kerman, and Kerman and Gulf Coast. Fine copy in original cloth, top edge gilt.

80420 £1,000

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**Early Relations between India and Iran.**

Paper read before the East India Association at the Caxton Hall, on Tuesday, November 16, 1937.


209380 £45

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**An archaeological journey in western Iran.**

Typed compliment slip from the author.


208503 £100

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**An archaeological journey in western Iran.** [bound with] Surveys on the Roman frontier in Iraq and Trans-Jordan [and] Note on the remains of Roman limes in north-western Iraq.


209406 £85
Note on remains of the Roman limes in North-western Iraq.


208502 SOLD

In Memoriam Filippo de Filippi.
Typed compliment slip from the author.


208507 SOLD

Une récente exploration en Transjordanie.
Presented with best compliments of A. Stein.


209414 £100

Old Routes of Western Iran.
Narrative of an Archaeological Journey carried out and recorded. Antiquities examined, described and illustrated with the assistance of Fred. H. Andrews.


49207 £750

Account of explorations undertaken in 1932-36 through southern and western Iran from Baluchistan to Kurdistan. Much of the stock of this title was destroyed when Macmillan’s warehouse was burned during the blitz (see Mirsky, p.526).
**From Swat to the Gorges of the Indus.**


£25

**Notes on Alexander’s Crossing of the Tigris and the Battle of Arbela.**

Typed compliment slip from the author.


SOLD

**A Survey of Ancient Sites along the “Lost” Saraswati River.**


SOLD

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**Sir Aurel Stein, 1862-1943.**


£185

**Sir Aurel Stein, 1862-1943.**

With initialled presentation inscription from Oldham to Sir Richard Burn, and, loosely enclosed, a short note from Oldham to Burn explaining that Stein had named him to write his obituary.

£200

Fine reproductions of wall paintings from Central Asia

Wall Paintings from Ancient Shrines in Central Asia.
Recovered by Sir Aurel Stein. Described by Fred H. Andrews. Published under the orders of the Government of India.

1948 London Oxford University Press, Geoffrey Cumberlege; colour plates by Henry Stone & Son of Banbury. First edition, two volumes, text in folio, pp.xxxiv, 128, 3 plans, folding map. Plates in large folio, 32 plates, 13 in colour, 3 folding. A near fine set. Text volume in original quarter cloth, plain boards; plates in original cloth portfolio, gilt lettered. The pale blue cloth of the portfolio is unevenly sun-faded. With the bookplates of the scholar and collector, R.M. (Mike) Burrell. Erdelyi 2.05.

51210  £2,000

This book was first mooted in 1930 but not officially sanctioned until 1940, when Stein and Andrews planned its form. Stein was to write the introduction, and probably indeed did so in his final months, but it was mislaid and never reached Andrews.
Tibetan Word Book
By Hugh Edward Richardson and Sir Basil Gould. With a foreword by Sir Aurel Stein.

1943 Calcutta Humphrey Milford, Oxford University Press First edition, 4to, pp.xiii, 447, [1, blank]. A near fine copy in original cloth, dust-jacket. From the library of Peter Hopkirk.

A remarkable collaboration by the two great Tibetologists of their day, much praised by Sir Aurel Stein in his foreword written just a few months before his death.

With a complicated production history involving three countries. Published by Oxford University Press, Indian Branch, the body text was printed by the Survey of India, Calcutta, the preliminaries were printed at Gangtok by the Sikkim Durbar Press, and the endpapers and dust wrapper are on hand-made paper manufactured in Bhutan for the Tibetan market.
The first copies issued were bound with a rear pocket with two large folding maps. As insufficient maps were produced, this second issue was bound without pocket or maps.

A magnificently illustrated set depicting the art removed from Dunhuang by Stein and now preserved in the British Museum. Ninety packing cases from Stein’s 1906-07 expedition were delivered to the British Museum in 1909. Unpacking and conservation took several years.

Stein was not the first European to reach Dunhuang, nor the first to remove treasures from China. But, sponsored by the Government of India and The British Museum, he was impelled to collect on a vast scale justifying his action “with the sad proofs of progressive damage before my eyes, I could feel no doubt that, as local protection was out of the question, careful removal of as much of these mural paintings as circumstances would permit and artistic or iconographic interest would warrant, offered the only means of assuring their security.” The first two volumes are devoted to the paintings of Dunhuang, the third to textiles, sculpture and other arts.

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**Tibetan Word Book**
By Hugh Edward Richardson and Sir Basil Gould. With a foreword by Sir Aurel Stein.

Another very good copy in publisher’s green cloth, end-papers of Bhutanese paper made for the Tibetan market. Ownership inscription of Charles Munn, dated 1949, on title-page, and with his ink annotations to introduction.

£250

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**With superb illustrations of the Stein Collections**


£7,500
Whitfield, Roderick *The Art of Central Asia. The Stein Collection in the British Museum*. (continued)

A mixed set. Volume 1 is the first edition in Japanese, with separate English translation of text. Volumes 2 and 3 are first English edition. Four volumes folio, pp.344; 358; 362, 270 colour plates, 438 illustrations; (7)-28, (295)-344 [English text]. In very good condition in the original silk slip-cases, volumes 1 and 3 in original card boxes. Volume 2 slip case very lightly dust soiled.

208897 £1,750

*This set is complete as English edition, but text and plates of first volume are in different volumes.*
The Pelliot Collections

The Arts of Central Asia: The Pelliot Collection in the Musee Guimet.

General Editor Jacques Gies. Translated by Hero Friesen in collaboration with Roderick Whitfield.

1996 Paris: London Reunion des Musees Nationaux; Serindia First edition, two volumes, folio, pp.372, 446, 767 illustrations, 481 in colour, 7 plans, with English translation in 4to, pp.235. 600 sets were issued, but only 250 copies of the English text. Fine set in original cloth as issued.

52231 £2,000

A superb production to match Whitfield’s earlier work on the Stein Collections in the British Museum. The first two volumes are in French, the third provides a complete English translation.

The Pelliot Collection of the Musee Guimet, unlike other great archaeological collections from Central Asia, was the result of a single expedition which took place between 1906 and 1909. The aims of this expedition were "to contribute to the research already undertaken by the Russians, English, Germans and Japanese on the Buddhism of these regions (Kashgaria) prior to the Islamic conquest".

These volumes contain papers on The Pelliot Expedition and The Pictorial Language of Dunhuang by Jacques Gies, an Analytical Table of Pigments by Jean-Paul Rioux, and The Silks of Dunhuang by Krishna Riboud, as well as a full compliment of illustrations of the objects collected at Dunhuang, Tumshuq, Kucha and elsewhere, with detailed descriptions.
Related Material

Ink drawings by Fred Andrews
Andrews, Fred H. [Fourteen ink sketches of pots]
Fourteen ink drawings laid out and mounted on a card sheet as an editorial line block, measuring 40 x 61 cm. Signed by Andrews.

Fred Andrews, vice-principal of the Mayo School of Art, was introduced to Stein in 1890 by Lockwood Kipling, and recruited to assist Stein in making an inventory of his finds from his first Central Asian Expedition in 1901. They worked together until Stein’s death in 1943, and Andrews continued the work seeing Wall Paintings from Ancient Shrines in Central Asia through the press in 1948.

These original drawings by him are neatly laid out and numbered 79 to 92, presumably for publication.


209391 £125

Kowalski, Tadeusz Sir Aurel Stein’s Sprachaufzeichnungen im Äinallu-Dialekt aus Südpersien. Zapiski Sir Aurela Steina w dialekcie Äinallu z poludniowej Persji.

114920 SOLD

John Randall
johnrandall@booksofasia.com
Schindler, B. *Preliminary account of the work of Henry Maspero* concerning the Chinese documents on wood and on paper discovered by Sir Aurel Stein on his third expedition to Central Asia.


120151 £30

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Maspero, Henri, editor *Les Documents Chinois de la Troisieme Expedition de Sir Aurel Stein en Asie Centrale.* Edited by the late Henri Maspero.

1953 London The Trustees of the British Museum First edition 4to, pp.xii, 268, 40 plates. Fine copy in original cloth, plain dust jacket. *Erdelyi, 2.25*

206382 £100

The results of Maspero's fifteen years' study of 930 manuscripts discovered by Sir Aurel Stein on his third Central Asian Expedition of 1913-15 at Tun-Huang, Turfan, and Khara-Khoto.

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Hoernle, A.F. Rudolf *Manuscript Remains of Buddhist Literature found in Eastern Turkestan.* Facsimiles of manuscripts in Sanskrit, Khotanese, Kuchean, Tibetan and Chinese, with transcripts, translations and notes.


113157 SOLD

First published in 1916. Many of these manuscripts were brought back by Aurel Stein.

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209402 £16

94 96 95 97
Last, but not least, the first book reviewed by Aurel Stein

“I could not read now those chapters without being impressed by the accuracy of De Filippi’s descriptions of the great valleys traversed”

Filippi, Filippo de *The Italian Expedition to the Himalaya, Karakoram and Eastern Turkestan* (1913-1914).

1932 London Edward Arnold First edition, pp.xvi, 528, 2 colour plates, 15 folding panoramas (8 on 6 sheets in pocket), over 300 illustrations, 4 maps in colour (2 large folding in pocket). A very good copy in original cloth.

Filippo De Filippi (1869–1938) was an Italian doctor, mountaineer and explorer. In this book he provides a detailed description of the Italian expedition he led in 1913-14 from India through Kashmir, Baltistan and Ladakh, to Yarkand, Kashgar and Andijan. He spent the winter in Skardu, and some two months in Leh. The scientific results were published separately in a series of volumes in Italian.

Aurel Stein, close friend and great admirer of De Filippi, wrote in his review: “A comprehensive and delightfully readable account of the great scientific expedition... Dr De Filippi’s exceptional qualities as an explorer... in him organizing capacity is combined with rare keenness of observation for things physical and human as well as with the gift of clear and graphic description.”

Stein went further a few years later in his obituary of Filippi: “His exceptional powers of rapid and yet true observation and the thorough care taken by him in checking and recording them reveal themselves most clearly by the full description which in chapters II-IX he devotes to the journey through Kashmir, the Indus valley and Baltistan. It is ground with much of which prolonged labours, antiquarian and topographical, in Kashmir have familiarized me. I could not read now those chapters without being impressed by the accuracy of De Filippi’s descriptions of the great valleys traversed, by the lucid analysis of their geographical features and the careful attention paid to the anthropology, the character and the historical past of their populations.”
